

Soapstone Trail and Lake Plant List

Clatsop County, Oregon

started 5-2007, K Sayce, V Stoppiello, C Rampaugh

Row Codes Introduced species – not here at time of first European contact, gray bar, plain font

Noxious weeds - bold, gray bar

Bold - ESA-listed, rare or restricted distribution

Italics bar – needs confirmation

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Notes
Ferns & Fern Allies			
<i>Equisetaceae</i> – <i>Horsetail</i>	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	common horsetail	
<i>Selaginellaceae</i> – <i>Lesser Club-moss</i>	<i>Selaginella oregana</i>	Oregon selaginella	On hardwoods along Soapstone Creek
<i>Polypodiaceae</i> – <i>Common Fern</i>	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	lady fern	
	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	deer fern	
	<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	coastal shield-fern	
	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	spreading wood-fern	
	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	western licorice fern	On hardwoods along trail and around lake
	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	sword fern	
	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	bracken	
Conifers			
<i>Cupressaceae</i> – <i>Cypress</i>	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	western red cedar	
<i>Pinaceae</i> – <i>Pine</i>	<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka spruce	
	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir	
	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	western hemlock	
Monocots			
<i>Araceae</i> – <i>Arum Lily</i>	<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	skunk cabbage	
<i>Cyperaceae</i> – <i>Sedge</i>	<i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>dives</i>	Sitka sedge	Along lake edge

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	<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Dewey's sedge	In forest
	<i>Carex obnupta</i>	slough sedge	
	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	ovoid-spikerush	Along lake edge
	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	small-fruited bulrush	Along lake and stream edges
Juncaceae – Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>effusus</i>	common rush	
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	soft rush	
	<i>Luzula divaricata</i>	spreading woodrush	
Liliaceae – Lily	<i>Erythronium revolutum</i>	pink fawn lily	Near trailhead
	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> x <i>H. hispanica</i>	Spanish bluebells	Near old homestead area by stream
	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	false lily-of-the-valley	
	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>amplexicaule</i>	false solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>
	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	daffodil	Near old homestead area by stream
	<i>Prosartes smithii</i>	Smith's fairybells	<i>Disporum smithii</i>
	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> var. <i>americanus</i>	clasping-leaved twisted-stalk	
	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	western trillium	
Poaceae – Grass	<i>Agrostis</i> sp.		Revisit during summer; several grasses
	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	sweet vernal grass	
	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	
	<i>Pleuropogon refractus</i>	nodding semaphore grass	
	<i>Trisetum cernuum</i>	nodding trisetum	
Sparganiaceae – Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium</i> sp.		<i>Confirm species in flower</i>
Dicots			
Aceraceae – Maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	vine maple	
	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	big-leaf maple	
Apiaceae – Carrot	<i>Cicuta douglasii</i>	Douglas' waterhemlock, Western waterhemlock	

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	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	cow-parsnip	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>
	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Pacific water-parsley	
	<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	mountain sweet-cicely	
Aquifoliaceae – Holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English holly	Near old homestead area by stream
Araliaceae – Ginseng	<i>Oplopanax horridum</i>	devil's club	
Asteraceae – Daisy	<i>Cirsium brevistylum</i>	short-styled thistle	
	<i>Erechtites minima</i>	toothed coast fireweed	<i>E. prenanthoides</i>
	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	hairy cat's ear	
	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	ox-eye daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort	
	<i>Solidago sp?</i>		check in flower, in meadow
	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	<i>T. laevigatum</i>
Berberidaceae – Barberry	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	vanilla leaf	<i>Look for</i>
	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	shining Oregon-grape	
	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	dull Oregon-grape	<i>Look for</i>
	<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	inside-out flower	
Betulaceae – Birch	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder	<i>A. oregana</i>
	<i>Betula populifolia</i>	gray birch	Wet meadow along stream
Brassicaceae – Mustard	<i>Cardamine angulata</i>	angled wintercress	
	<i>Cardamine brewerii</i>	Brewer's bittercress	
Callitrichaceae – Water Starwort	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> var. <i>bolanderi</i>	different-leaved water starwort	
Caprifoliaceae – Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	black twinberry	

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	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	honeysuckle	Near old homestead area by stream
	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>	red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i> var. <i>arborescens</i> ; occasional orange berry form
Caryophyllaceae – Pink	<i>Stellaria crispera</i>	crisped starwort	
Clusiaceae – St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum</i> sp.		Check plants on logs in lake when in flower
Droseraceae – Sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved sundew	On logs floating at west end of lake
Ericaceae – Heath	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal	
	<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i> var. <i>ferruginea</i>	fool's huckleberry, false azalea	
	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	red huckleberry	
	<i>Vaccinium scoparium</i>	whortleberry	
Fabaceae – Pea	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scots broom	
	<i>Lotus uliginosus</i> var. <i>uliginosus</i>	big trefoil	<i>L. pedunculatus</i> ; wetter habitats than <i>L. corniculatus</i>
Fumariaceae – Bleeding Heart	<i>Corydalis scouleri</i>	Scouler's corydalis	Look for along streams
	<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	bleeding heart	
Grossulariaceae – Currant & Gooseberry	<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	stink currant	
Hydrophyllaceae – Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Pacific waterleaf	

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Lamiaceae – Mint	<i>Stachys chamissonis</i> var. <i>cooleyae</i>	coast hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys cooleyae</i>
Onagraceae – Evening Primrose	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	fireweed	
	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> var. <i>pacifica</i>	water-purslane	
Oxalidaceae – Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	western wood-sorrel	
Plantaginaceae – Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	ribwort, narrowleaf plantain	
Polygonaceae – Buckwheat	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	On road to trailhead, near first stream crossing
	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep sorrel	
Portulacaceae – Purslane	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Siberian candyflower	<i>Montia sibirica</i>
Ranunculaceae – Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	western buttercup	
	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup	
Rhamnaceae – Buckthorn	<i>Frangula purshiana</i>	casara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>
Rosaceae – Rose	<i>Aruncus sylvester</i>	goatsbeard	
	<i>Fragaria sp</i>		Check plants in wet meadow in fruit. Near old homestead area by stream
	<i>Malus fusca</i>	Pacific crabapple	<i>Pyrus fusca</i>
	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	bitter cherry	Check plants in wet meadow in fruit
	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	cutleaf blackberry, evergreen b	
	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry	

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	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	salmonberry	
	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	dewberry, trailing blackberry, California blackberry	
	<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i>	Sitka mountain-ash	
	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Douglas' spiraea	
Rubiaceae – Bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	
Salicaceae – Willow	<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow	
Saxifragaceae – Saxifrage	<i>Boykinia elata</i>	coast, slender boykinia	<i>B. occidentale</i>
	<i>Chrysosplenium glechomaefolium</i>	Pacific water-carpet	
	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	fringecup	
	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> var. <i>trifoliata</i>	foamflower	
	<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	pig-a-back plant	
Scrophulariaceae – Figwort	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	foxglove	
	<i>Mimulus dentatus</i>	tooth-leaved monkeyflower	
	<i>Scrophularia californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	California figwort	
	<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brookline	
Violaceae – Violet	<i>Viola adunca</i>	early blue violet	
	<i>Viola palustris</i>	marsh violet	
	<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	evergreen violet	