

**Clatsop Plains – Fort Stevens State Park**

Clatsop County, Oregon

2003 edition

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**Row Codes**

- Introduced species
- Aggressive introduced species (italics)***
- Rare, uncommon or endemic species
- ? *Species needs confirmation (italics)*

<i>Family</i>	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	<i>Notes</i>
<b>Ferns &amp; Fern Allies</b>			
<b>Equisetaceae</b>	Equisetum arvense	common horsetail	
	Equisetum telmateia var. braunii	giant horsetail	
<b>Ophiglossaceae</b> ?	<i>Botrychium multifidum var. multifidum</i>	<i>leathery grape-fern</i>	
<b>Polypodiaceae</b>	Athyrium filix-femina	lady fern	
	Blechnum spicant	deer fern	
	? <i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	<i>coastal shield-fern</i>	
	Polypodium glycyrrhiza	licorice fern	sweet licorice-flavored rhizome
	Polypodium scolieri	leather-leaf polypody	seacliffs & salt spray zones
	Polystichum munitum	sword fern	
	Pteridium aquilinum	bracken	
<b>Salviniaceae</b> ?	<i>Azolla mexicana</i>	<i>Mexican water-fern</i>	
<b>Conifers</b>			
<b>Cupressaceae</b>	Thuja plicata	western red cedar	
	Taxodium distichum	bald cypress	planted, 1930s
<b>Pinaceae</b>	Picea sitchensis	Sitka spruce	
	Pinus contorta ssp. contorta	shore pine	
	Pinus pinaster	maritime pine	planted, 1930s
	Pinus radiata	Monterey pine	planted, 1930s
	Pinus sylvestris	Scots pine	planted, 1930s
	Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas-fir	
	Tsuga heterophylla	western hemlock	
<b>Monocots</b>			
<b>Alismataceae</b> ?	<i>Alisma triviale</i>	<i>northern water-plantain</i>	<i>A. plantago-aquatica var. americanum</i>
<b>Araceae</b>	Lysichiton americanus	skunk cabbage	
<b>Cyperaceae</b>	Carex brevicaulis	short-stemmed sedge	
	Carex lyngbyei	Lyngby's sedge	
	Carex macrocephala	big-headed sedge	
	Carex obnupta	slough sedge	
	Carex pansa	sanddune sedge	
	Eleocharis palustris	common spike-rush	
	Scirpus acutus var. occidentalis	soft-stem bulrush	S. lacustris
	Scirpus americanus	three-square bulrush	
	Scirpus cernuus	low clubrush	
	Scirpus microcarpus	small-fruited bulrush	
	Scirpus tabernaemontani	hard-stem bulrush	
<b>Hydrocharitaceae</b> ?	<i>Egeria densa</i>	<i>Braslian waterweed</i>	<i>Elodea densa</i>
	? <i>Elodea canadensis</i>	<i>Canadian waterweed</i>	
	? <i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	<i>hydrilla</i>	

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	? <i>Vallisneria americana</i>	American wild-celery	
<b>Iridaceae</b>	<b><i>Iris pseudacorus</i></b>	<b>yellow flag</b>	
	? <i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	golden-eyed grass	
	? <i>Sisyrinchium littorale</i>	coastal blue-eyed grass	
<b>Juncaceae</b>	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	tapered rush	
	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	jointed rush	
	<i>Juncus arcticus</i> var. <i>balticus</i>	Baltic rush	
	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	
	? <i>Juncus covillei</i> var. <i>covillei</i>	Coville's rush	FNA: <i>J. falcatus</i> var. <i>paniculatus</i>
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>effusus</i>	soft rush	
	? <i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	soft rush	
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>pacificus</i>	soft rush	
	? <i>Juncus ensifolius</i> var. <i>ensifolius</i>	dagger-leaved rush	
	<i>Juncus falcatus</i> var. <i>falcatus</i>	sickle-leaved rush	TJM: <i>Juncus falcatus</i> var. <i>sitchensis</i>
	? <i>Juncus gerardii</i>	mud rush	
	<i>Juncus lesueurii</i>	salt rush	
	? <i>Juncus tenuis</i>	slender rush	
<b>Juncaginacea</b>	? <i>Lilaea scilloides</i>	flowering quillwort	
	<i>Triglochin concinna</i> var. <i>concinna</i>	graceful arrowgrass	FNA merges this species with <i>T. maritima</i>
	<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	seaside arrowgrass	
	? <i>Triglochin palustris</i>	marsh arrowgrass	
	? <b><i>Triglochin striata</i></b>	<b>three-ribbed arrowgrass</b>	
<b>Lemnaceae</b>	? <i>Lemna minor</i>	water lentil	
<b>Liliaceae</b>	? <i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	checkered lily	<i>F. lanceolata</i> , <i>ambigua</i>
	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	false lily-of-the-valley	
	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>	Hooker's fairbells	<i>Disporum hookeri</i>
	? <i>Trillium ovatum</i>	western trillium	
<b>Orchidaceae</b>	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	western rattlesnake-plantain	
	? <i>Piperia elegans</i>	coast piperia	<i>Habenaria greenii</i> , <i>Piperia maritima</i>
	? <i>Platanthera dilatata</i> var. <i>leucostachys</i>	white bog orchid	<i>Habenaria d.</i> ; <i>Glad list</i>
	? <i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i> var. <i>romanzoffiana</i>	lady's tresses	
<b>Poaceae</b>	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	colonial bentgrass	<i>A. tenuis</i>
	? <i>Agrostis pallens</i>	dune bentgrass	
	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	creeping bentgrass	<i>A. alba</i> var. <i>palustris</i> , <i>A. alba</i> var. <i>alba</i>
	<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	silver hairgrass	
	<i>Aira elegans</i>	elegant hairgrass	
	<i>Aira praecox</i>	early hairgrass	
	? <i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	water foxtail	
	? <i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	meadow foxtail	LF
	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	European beachgrass	
	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	American beachgrass	
	<i>Avena fatua</i>	wild oat	
	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	sweet vernal grass	
	? <i>Bromus carinatus</i>	California brome	
	? <i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	soft cheat	<i>Bromus mollis</i>
	? <i>Bromus japonicus</i>	hairy chess	<i>Bromus commutatus</i>
	<i>Bromus pacificus</i>	Pacific brome	
	? <i>Bromus rigidus</i> var. <i>gussonii</i>	ripgut	
	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i> var. <i>sitchensis</i>	Sitka brome	
	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	barren brome	
	? <i>Bromus tectorum</i>	cheatgrass	

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	Bromus vulgaris	Columbia brome	
	Calamagrostis nutkaensis	Nootka reedgrass	
	Dactylis glomerata	orchard grass	
?	<i>Danthonia californica</i>	California oatgrass	
	Deschampsia caespitosa var. arctica	tufted hairgrass	
	Distichlis spicata	salt grass	
?	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	large barnyard grass	
	Festuca arundinacea	tall fescue	
	Festuca rubra	red fescue	
	Holcus lanatus	common velvet grass	
	Holcus mollis	creeping velvet grass	
	Hordeum brachyantherum	meadow barley	
	Hordeum jubatum	foxtail barley	
	Leymus mollis ssp. mollis	American dunegrass	Elymus mollis
	Lolium perenne	perennial ryegrass	
	Phalaris arundinacea	reed canary grass	
	Poa annua	annual bluegrass	
	Poa bulbosa	bulbous bluegrass	
?	<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canadian bluegrass	
?	<i>Poa confinis</i>	coastline bluegrass	
?	<i>Poa douglasii</i> ssp. <i>macrantha</i>	seashore bluegrass	
?	<i>Poa howellii</i>	Howell's bluegrass	FSSP list
?	<i>Poa palustris</i>	fowl bluegrass	
	Poa pratensis ssp. pratensis	Kentucky bluegrass	
?	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	roughstalk bluegrass	
?	<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	rabbitfoot polypogon	
?	<i>Puccinellia maritima</i>	European alkali grass	
?	<i>Puccinellia nutkaensis</i>	Alaska alkali grass	
?	<i>Puccinellia pallida</i> var. <i>pauciflora</i>	weak alkali grass	Torreychloa pauciflora
?	<i>Puccinellia pumila</i>	dwarf alkali grass	
?	<i>Sielingia decumbens</i>	heathgrass	
?	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	barren fescue	Festuca bromoides
	Vulpia microstachys	small fescue	Festuca microstachys
?	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> var. <i>hirsutea</i>	foxtail fescue	Festuca myuros var. hirsutea
?	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> var. <i>myuros</i>	foxtail fescue	Festuca myuros var. myuros
<b>Pontederiaceae</b>	?	<i>Heterantheria dubia</i>	water star-grass
<b>Potamogetonaceae</b>		Potamogeton natans	floating-leaved pondweed hybrids known
<b>Ruppiaceae</b>		Ruppia maritima	ditch-grass
<b>Sparganiaceae</b>		Sparganium emersum ssp. emersum	simple-stem bur-reed
<b>Typhaceae</b>		Typha angustifolia	narrow-leaved cattail
		Typha latifolia	broad-leaved cattail
<b>Zannichelliaceae</b>	?	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	horned pondweed
<b>Zosteraceae</b>	?	Zostera japonica	dwarf eelgrass Z. nana
	?	Zostera marina	eelgrass
<b>Dicots</b>			
<b>Aceraceae</b>	?	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	vine maple
		Acer negundo	box-elder
<b>Apiaceae</b>	?	<i>Angelica genutiflexa</i>	kneeling angelica
		Angelica hendersonii	Henderson's angelica
		Angelica lucida	sea-watch
		Cicuta douglasii	Douglas' water-hemlock
		Conioselinium pacificum	Pacific hemlock-parsley

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	? Conium maculatum	poison-hemlock	
	Daucus carota	Queen Anne's lace	
	? Glehnia littoralis ssp. leiocarpa	beach-carrot	
	Heracleum maximum	cow-parsnip	H. lanatum
	Hydrocotyle ranunculoides f. ranunculoides	floating marsh pennywort	
	? Ligusticum apiifolium	parsley-leaved lovage	
	Lilaeopsis occidentalis	lilaeopsis	
	Oenanthe sarmentosa	Pacific water-parsley	
	Osmorhiza chilensis	mountain sweet-cicely	
	? Sanicula arctopoides	footsteps-of-spring	
	Sanicula crassicaulis var. crassicaulis	Pacific sanicle	
	Sium suave	hemlock water-parsley	
<b>Aquifoliaceae</b>	Ilex aquifolium	English holly	
<b>Araliaceae</b>	<b>Hedera helix</b>	<b>English ivy</b>	
<b>Asteraceae</b>	Achillea millefolium	common yarrow	
	? Adenocaulon bicolor	trail-plant	
	Ambrosia chamissonis	silver bur-sage	Franseria chamissonis
	Anaphalis margaritacea	pearly-everlasting	
	? Anthemis arvensis	field chamomile	
	? Anthemis cotula	mayweed chamomile	
	? Arctium minus	common burdock	
	Artemisia suksdorfii	coastal mugwort	
	Aster subspicatus	Douglas' aster	
	? Baccharis pilularis	coyote brush	
	Bellis perennis	English daisy	
	? Bidens cernua	nodding bur-marigold	
	? Bidens frondosa	sticktight	B. tripartita
	? Centaurea cyanus	bachelor's button	
	? Centaurea diffusa	tumble knapweed	
	? Centaurea maculosa	spotted knapweed	
	? Chamomila suaveolens	pineapple weed	Matricaria matricariodes
	Cirsium arvense	Canada thistle	
	Cirsium brevistylum	short-styled thistle	
	Cirsium edule	edible thistle	
	Cirsium vulgare	bull thistle	
	? Conyza canadensis	horseweed	
	Cotula coronopifolia	brass buttons	
	? Crepis capillaris	smooth hawksbeard	
	? Erechites glomerata	cut-leaved coast fireweed	E. arguta
	? Erechites minima	toothed coast fireweed	E. prenanthoides
	? Gnaphalium microcephalum	slender cudweed	
	? Gnaphalium palustre	lowland cudweed	
	? Gnaphalium purpureum	purple cudweed	
	Gnaphalium uliginosum	marsh cudweed	
	Grindelia integrifolia var. macrophylla	Puget Sound gumweed	Grindelia stricta var. stricta
	? Helenium autumnale var. grandiflorum	sneezeweed	
	? Hieraceum albidiflorum	white-flowered hieraceum	
	Hypochaeris glabra	smooth cat's ear	
	Hypochaeris radicata	hairy cat's ear	
	Jaumea carnosa	fleshy jaumea	
	? Lapsana communis	nipplewort	
	Leontodon taraxacoides ssp. taraxacoides	hairy hawkbit	L. nudicaulis ssp. taraxacoides
	Leucanthemum vulgare	ox-eye daisy	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum
	? Petasites frigidus var. palmatus	sweet coltsfoot	

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	? <i>Pseudognaphalium stramineum</i>	cotton-batting plant	<i>Gnaphalium chilense</i>
	<b>Senecio jacobaea</b>	<b>tansy ragwort</b>	
	Senecio sylvaticus	wood groundsel	
	? <i>Senecio triangularis</i> var. <i>triangularis</i>	arrowleaf groundsel	<i>Glad list, LF</i>
	Senecio vulgaris	common groundsel	
	Solidago simplex var. spathulata	dune goldenrod	
	Soliva sessilis	field burrweed	
	Sonchus arvensis	perennial sow-thistle	
	? <i>Sonchus asper</i>	<i>prickly sow-thistle</i>	
	? <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	<i>common sow-thistle</i>	
	Tanacetum camphoratum	dune tansy	T. douglasii
	? <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	<i>common tansy</i>	
	Taraxacum officinale	common dandelion	T. laevigatum
<b>Balsaminaceae</b>	? <i>Impatiens</i> spp.		Check in flower for species
<b>Betulaceae</b>	Alnus rubra	red alder	
<b>Boraginaceae</b>	? <i>Myosotis discolor</i>	yellow and blue forget-me-not	
<b>Brassicaceae</b>	Cakile edentula	American searocket	
	Cakile maritima	European searocket	
	Capsella bursa-pastoris	shepherd's purse	
<b>Cabombaceae</b>	? <i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	<i>watershield</i>	
	? <i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	<i>fanwort</i>	
<b>Callitrichaceae</b>	? <i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	<i>autumnal water starwort</i>	
	? <i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> var. <i>bolanderi</i>	<i>different-leaved water starwort</i>	
	? <i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	<i>pond water starwort</i>	
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	Lonicera involucrata	black twinberry	
	? <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	<i>honeysuckle</i>	<i>L. x italica, etrusca on old lists</i>
	Sambucus racemosa ssp. pubens var. arborescens	red elderberry	
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	Cardionema ramosissimum	sandbur	
	Cerastium arvense var. arvense	field chickweed, field mouse-ear	
	Honkenya peploides	sea purslane	
	Sagina maxima ssp. crassicaullis	stick-stemmed pearlwort	
	Spergularia canadensis var. occidentalis	Canadian sandspurry	
	Spergularia salina	salt sandspurry	Spergularia marina var. marina
	Stellaria media	common chickweed	
	Stellaria spp.		
<b>Chenopodiaceae</b>	Chenopodium album	lamb's quarter	
	Salicornia virginica	pickleweed	
	? <i>Suaeda maritima</i> var. <i>maritima</i>	<i>herbaceous seablite</i>	<i>Glad list! LF!</i>
<b>Clusiaceae</b>	? Hypericum anagaloides	bog St. John's wort	
	Hypericum perforatum	common St. John's wort	
<b>Convolvulaceae</b>	Calystegia sepium var. sepium	Rutland beauty	Convolvulus sepium var. sepium f. sepium
	? <i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	<i>seashore morning-glory</i>	<i>Convolvulus soldanella</i>
	Convolvulus arvensis	field bindweed	
<b>Cucurbitaceae</b>	Marah oreganus	Oregon bigroot	

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<b>Cuscutaceae</b>	<i>Cuscuta salina</i>	dodder	with Salicornia
<b>Ericaceae</b>	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	kinnikinnick	
	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal	
	? <i>Menziesia ferruginea</i> var. <i>ferruginea</i>	fool's huckleberry, false azalea	
	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	evergreen huckleberry	
	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	red huckleberry	
	? <i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> ssp. <i>occidentale</i>	bog blueberry	
<b>Fabaceae</b>	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	false indigo	
	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scots broom	
	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>	beach pea	
	<i>Lathyrus littoralis</i>	beach peavine	
	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	birds'foot trefoil	
	? <i>Lotus formosissimus</i>	seaside lotus	
	<i>Lupinus littoralis</i>	seashore lupine	
	? <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust	
	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	least hop clover	
	<i>Trifolium macraei</i> var. <i>albopurpureum</i>	rancheria clover	
	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	
	<i>Trifolium wormskjoldii</i>	springbank clover	
	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	gorse	
	<i>Vicia americana</i> var. <i>truncata</i>	American vetch	
	<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	giant vetch	
<b>Gentianaceae</b>	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	common centauray	C. umbellatum, C. pulchellum
<b>Geraniaceae</b>	? <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	filaree	
	? <i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina geranium	
	? <i>Geranium dissectum</i>	cut-leaved geranium	
	? <i>Geranium molle</i>	dovefoot geranium	
	? <i>Geranium robertianum</i>	herb Robert	
<b>Grossulariaceae</b>	<i>Ribes divaricatum</i> var. <i>divaricatum</i>	coast black gooseberry	
	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	swamp gooseberry	
	<i>Ribes laxiflorum</i>	trailing black currant	
	? <i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	red-flowering currant	
<b>Haloragaceae</b>	? <i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrot's feather	<i>M. brasilense</i>
	? <i>Myriophyllum hippuroides</i>	western watermilfoil	
	? <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil	
	? <i>Myriophyllum ussuriense</i>	water milfoil	
<b>Hippuridaceae</b>	? <i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	common mare's-tail	
<b>Hydrophyllaceae</b>	<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Pacific waterleaf	
<b>Lamiaceae</b>	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	cut-leaved bugleweed	
	? <i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugleweed	
	? <i>Mentha aquatica</i>	water mint	
	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	field mint	
	? <i>Mentha piperita</i>	peppermint	
	? <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>vulgaris</i>	self-heal, heal-all	
	<i>Stachys ajugoides</i> var. <i>rigida</i>	Mexican hedge-nettle	S. mexicana
<b>Lythraceae</b>	? <i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	hyssop loosestrife	
	? <i>Lythrum portula</i>	water purslane	
	? <i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife	
<b>Myricaceae</b>	<i>Myrica californica</i>	Pacific wax myrtle	
	? <i>Myrica gale</i> var. <i>gale</i>	sweet gale	
<b>Nyctaginaceae</b>	<i>Abronia latifolia</i>	yellow sand verbena	

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<b>Nymphaeaceae</b>	Nuphar luteum ssp. polysepalum	yellow water lily, spatterdock	
	? <i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	<i>fragrant water lily</i>	
<b>Oleaceae</b>	Fraxinus latifolia	Oregon ash	
<b>Onagraceae</b>	Epilobium angustifolium	fireweed	
	Epilobium brachycarpum	tall willowherb	E. paniculatum var. jucundum
	Epilobium ciliatum ssp. glandulosum	common willowherb	E. watsonii, sev. vars.
	Ludwigia palustris var. pacifica	water-purslane	
	Oenothera glazoviana	red-sepaled evening primrose	O. erythrosepala
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>	? <i>Orobanche californica</i> var. <i>californica</i>	<i>California broomrape</i>	
	? <i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	<i>naked broomrape</i>	
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>	Oxalis oregana	Oregon wood-sorrel	
	? <i>Oxalis stricta</i>	<i>upright yellow sorrel</i>	<i>Glad list</i>
<b>Plantaginaceae</b>	Plantago coronopus	tooth-leaved plantain	
	Plantago lanceolata	ribwort	
	Plantago major var. major	common plantain	
	Plantago major var. pachyphylla	common plantain	
	Plantago maritima ssp. juncooides	seaside plantain	
	Plantago subnuda	Mexican plantain	P. hirtella
<b>Plumbaginaceae</b>	Armeria maritima	sea-pink	
<b>Polygonaceae</b>	? <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Japanese knotweed</i>	
	Polygonum paronychia	black knotweed	
	? <i>Rumex acetosa</i>	<i>garden sorrel</i>	
	Rumex acetosella	sheep sorrel	
	Rumex aquaticus var. fenestratus	western dock	Rumex occidentalis var. procerus
	Rumex conglomeratus	clustered dock	
	Rumex crispus	curly dock	
	? <i>Rumex maritimus</i>	<i>golden dock</i>	<i>R. persicarioides</i>
<b>Portulacaceae</b>	Claytonia sibirica	Siberian candyflower	Montia sibirica
<b>Primulaceae</b>	Glaux maritimus	saltwort	
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>	Ranunculus flammula	creeping spearwort	
	Ranunculus occidentalis	western buttercup	
	Ranunculus repens	creeping buttercup	
	Ranunculus scleratus	celery-leaved buttercup	
	Ranunculus uncinatus	little buttercup	
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>	Rhamnus purshiana	casacara	
<b>Rosaceae</b>	? <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	<i>serviceberry</i>	
	? <i>Aruncus sylvestris</i>	<i>goatsbeard</i>	
	Comarum palustre	purple marshlocks	Potentilla palustris
	Fragaria chiloensis	coast strawberry	
	Geum macrophyllum	large-leaved avens	
	Holodiscus discolor	oceanspray	
	Oemleria cerasiformis	Indian plum	
	? <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	<i>ninebark</i>	
	Potentilla egedii ssp. edgedii	Pacific silverweed	P. egedii, P. pacifica, P. anserina ssp. pacifica
	? <i>Prunus lauroceras</i>	<i>cherry laurel</i>	
	Pyrus fusca	western crabapple	Malus fusca
Rosa nutkana	Nootka rose		

<i>Family</i>	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	<i>Notes</i>
	Rubus armeniacus	Himalayan blackberry	R. discolor, R. procerus
	Rubus laciniatus	evergreen blackberry	
	Rubus parviflorus	thimbleberry	
	Rubus spectabilis	salmonberry	
	Rubus ursinus	dewberry, trailing blackberry	
	Spiraea douglasii	Douglas' spirea	
<b>Rubiaceae</b>	Galium aparine	cleavers	
	Galium trifidum var. columbianum	three-petal bedstraw	Galium trifidum var. pacificum, G. cyrmosum
	Galium triflorum	sweet-scented bedstraw	
<b>Salicaceae</b>	Salix hookeriana	coast willow, Hooker's willow	S. piperi, S. scouleriana
	Salix lucida ssp. lasiandra	Pacific willow	
<b>Saxifragaceae</b>	Tellima grandiflora	fringecup	
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b> ?	<i>Castilleja ambigua</i> ssp. <i>ambigua</i>	<i>Johnny-nip</i>	<i>Orthocarpus castillejoides</i>
	Castilleja hispida	harsh paintbrush	
	Digitalis purpurea	foxglove	
	Parentucellia viscosa	parentucellia	
	Scrophularia californica ssp. californica	California figwort	
	Veronica americana	American brookline	
	Veronica arvensis	wall speedwell	
	Veronica scutellata	marsh speedwell	
<b>Solanaceae</b>	Solanum dulcamara	bittersweet	
<b>Valerianaceae</b>	Plectritis congesta	sea blush	
<b>Violaceae</b>	Viola glabella	pioneer violet	
	? <i>Viola sempervirens</i>	evergreen violet	