

Fort Clatsop — Fort to Sea Trail		K Sayce, N Eid, June 2006	
Row Codes:	Introduced species (plain text, gray bar) Aggressive introduced species (gray bar, bold, italics) Rare, uncommon or endemic species (bold bar)		
Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Notes, name changes, etc.
Ferns & Fern Allies			
Equisetaceae – Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	common horsetail	
	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	water horsetail	expect hybrids
	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>pseudohyemale</i>	common scouring-rush	
	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> var. <i>braunii</i>	giant horsetail	
Lycopodiaceae – club mosses	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	elk-moss	Terrace btw river and plains
Selaginellaceae – Lesser Club-moss	<i>Selaginella oregana</i>	Oregon selaginella	On trees where perennially wet
Polypodiaceae – Common Fern	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	Alaska maidenhair	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>
	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	lady fern	
	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	deer fern	
	<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	coastal shield-fern	
	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	spreading wood-fern	
	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	western licorice fern	sweet licorice-flavored rhizome
	<i>Polypodium scoleri</i>	leather-leaf polypody	seacliffs & salt spray zones
	<i>Polystichum munitum</i> <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	sword fern bracken	
Salviniaceae – Water-fern	<i>Azolla mexicana</i>	Mexican water-fern	In lakes on plains in summer
Conifers			
Cupressaceae – Cypress	<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey cypress	LBP, plt'd 1900; Clatsop Plains, plt'd 1930s: some naturalization
	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	western red cedar	
Pinaceae – Pine	<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka spruce	
	<i>Pinus contorta</i> ssp. <i>contorta</i>	shore pine	
	<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian pine	Clatsop Plains, plt'd 1930s
	<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	maritime pine	Clatsop Plains, plt'd 1930s
	<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Monterey pine	Clatsop Plains, plt'd 1930s
	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	red pine	Clatsop Plains, plt'd 1930s
	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch pine	Clatsop Plains, plt'd 1930s
	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia pine	Clatsop Plains, plt'd 1930s
	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Douglas-fir western hemlock	
Taxaceae – Yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Pacific yew	Look for on terrace
Monocots			
Alismataceae – Arrowhead	<i>Alisma triviale</i>	northern water-plantain	<i>A. plantago-aquatica</i> var. <i>americanum</i>
Araceae – Arum Lily	<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	skunk cabbage	
	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	calla lily	Sunset Lake, near Fort to Sea Trail
Cyperaceae – Sedge	<i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>dives</i>	Sitka sedge	<i>C. sitchensis</i>
	<i>Carex brevicaulis</i>	short-stemmed sedge	dunes, probably far more common than is realized
	<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Dewey's sedge	<i>C. leptopoda</i>
	<i>Carex hendersonii</i>	Henderson's sedge	In forest on terrace
	<i>Carex lyngbyei</i>	Lyngbye's sedge	On L&C River
	<i>Carex macrocephala</i>	big-headed sedge	open sand along coast
	<i>Carex obnupta</i> <i>Carex pansa</i>	slough sedge sanddune sedge	In wet soils at all elevations In old dunes along beach on plains

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Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Notes, name changes, etc.
	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	ovoid spike-rush	
	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	small-fruited bulrush	In forest on terrace
Hydrocharitaceae – Waterweed	<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brasilian waterweed	<i>Elodea densa</i> ; in lakes on plains
	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian waterweed	In lakes on plains
	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydrilla	In lakes on plains
	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	American wild-celery	In lakes on plains
Iridaceae – Iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow flag	In lakes on plains
	<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	golden-eyed grass	In wetlands on plains
	<i>Sisyrinchium idahoense</i> var. <i>idahoense</i>	blue-eyed grass	<i>S. angustifolium</i> ; in meadows along plains
Juncaceae – Rush	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	tapered rush	
	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	jointed rush	
	<i>Juncus arcticus</i> var. <i>balticus</i>	Baltic rush	FNA: <i>J. balticus</i>
	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	
	<i>Juncus covillei</i> var. <i>covillei</i>	Coville's rush	FNA: <i>J. falcatus</i> var. <i>paniculatus</i>
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>compactus</i>	soft rush	
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>effusus</i>	common rush	
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	soft rush	
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>pacificus</i>	Pacific rush	
	<i>Juncus ensifolius</i> var. <i>ensifolius</i>	dagger-leaved rush	
	<i>Juncus falcatus</i> var. <i>falcatus</i>	sickle-leaved rush	TJM: <i>Juncus falcatus</i> var. <i>sitchensis</i>
	<i>Juncus lesueurii</i>	salt rush	
	<i>Juncus oxymersis</i>	pointed rush	
	<i>Juncus supiniformis</i>	spreading rush	In shallow water, lakes on plains
	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	slender rush	
	<i>Luzula comosa</i>	field woodrush	<i>L. campestris</i> var. <i>congesta</i>
	<i>Luzula divaricata</i>	spreading woodrush	
	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> ssp. <i>multiflora</i>	field woodrush	<i>L. campestris</i> var. <i>multiflora</i>
	<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	small-flowered woodrush	
Lemnaceae – Water-meal	<i>Lemna minor</i>	water lentil	In lakes on plains
Liliaceae – Lily	<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	harvest brodiaea	In old dune meadows on plains
	<i>Brodiaea hyacinthina</i>	fool's onion	In old dune meadows on plains
	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> x <i>H. hispanica</i>	bluebells, scilla	<i>Endymion non-scriptus</i> x <i>E. hispanicus</i>
	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	false lily-of-the-valley	
	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>amplexicaule</i>	false solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>
	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	starry solomon-plume	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>
	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	daffodil	<i>Widely cultivated on plains in 1920s, many populations still flower every year</i>
	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>	Hooker's fairbells	<i>Disporum hookeri</i>
	<i>Prosartes smithii</i>	Smith's fairybells	<i>Disporum smithii</i>
	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> var. <i>americanus</i>	clasping-leaved twisted-stalk	
	<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> var. <i>curvipes</i>	rosy twisted-stalk	<i>Streptopus roseus</i> var. <i>curvipes</i>
	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	western trillium	
	<i>Veratrum californicum</i> var. <i>caudatum</i>	California false hellebore	look for
Orchidaceae – Orchid	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	western rattlesnake-plantain	In pine forests on plains
	<i>Piperia elegans</i>	coast piperia	<i>Habenaria greenii</i> , <i>Piperia maritima</i> ; look for in old dune meadows
	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i> var. <i>romanzoffiana</i>	lady's tresses	common in old dune meadows
Poaceae – Grass	<i>Agropyron caninum</i> var. <i>andinum</i>	bearded wheatgrass	hydroseed mixtures often use this, see especially along roadsides
	<i>Agrostis alba</i>	redtop	
	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	colonial bentgrass	<i>A. tenuis</i>

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	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	creeping bentgrass	<i>A. alba</i> var. <i>palustris</i>
	<i>Aira caryophylla</i>	silver hairgrass	perennial, tufts, branched open spikes
	<i>Aira elegans</i>	elegant hairgrass	annual, branched spikes
	<i>Aira praecox</i>	early hairgrass	annual, compact spikes
	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> var. <i>aequalis</i>	short-awn foxtail	lakes, floating
	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	water foxtail	lakes, floating; purple-tinged
	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	meadow foxtail	
	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	European beachgrass	
	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	American beachgrass	
	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	sweet vernal grass	
	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	tall oatgrass	
	<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	California brome	
	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	soft cheat	<i>Bromus mollis</i>
	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	hairy chess	<i>Bromus commutatus</i>
	<i>Bromus pacificus</i>	Pacific brome	
	<i>Bromus rigidus</i> var. <i>gussonii</i>	rippgut	
	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i> var. <i>sitchensis</i>	Sitka brome, Alaska brome	
	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	barren brome	
	<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i>	Nootka reedgrass	
	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass	
	<i>Danthonia californica</i>	California oatgrass	
	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	large barnyard grass	
	<i>Elymus repens</i>	quack, quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i> , <i>Eltrygia repens</i>
	<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	meadow fescue	<i>F. elatior</i>
	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	red fescue	
	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	common velvet grass	
	<i>Holcus mollis</i>	creeping velvet grass	
	<i>Leymus mollis</i> ssp. <i>mollis</i>	American dunegrass	<i>Elymus mollis</i>
	<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	tall fescue	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>
	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian ryegrass	
	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	perennial ryegrass	
	<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	annual ryegrass	
	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	
	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	canary grass	
	<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	mountain timothy	
	<i>Poa annua</i>	annual bluegrass	
	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	bulbous bluegrass	
	<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canadian bluegrass	
	<i>Poa palustris</i>	fowl bluegrass	
	<i>Poa pratensis</i> ssp. <i>pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	
	<i>Trisetum canescens</i>	tall trisetum	
	<i>Trisetum cernuum</i>	nodding trisetum	
	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	barren fescue	<i>Festuca bromoides</i>
	<i>Vulpia microstachys</i>	small fescue	<i>Festuca microstachys</i>
	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> var. <i>hirsutea</i>	foxtail fescue	<i>Festuca myuros</i> var. <i>hirsutea</i>
Potamogetonaceae – Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	curled pondweed	
	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	floating-leaved pondweed	hybrids known
Sparganiaceae – Bur- reed	<i>Sparganium emersum</i> ssp. <i>emersum</i>	simple-stem bur-reed	
Typhaceae – Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broadleaf cattail	
Dicots			
Aceraceae – Maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	vine maple	
	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	big-leaf maple	look for on terrace
Apiaceae – Carrot	<i>Conioselinium gmelinii</i>	Pacific hemlock-parsley	<i>C. chinense</i> , <i>C. pacificum</i>
	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison-hemlock	
	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's lace	
	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	cow-parsnip	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>
	<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i> f. <i>ranunculoides</i>	floating marsh pennywort	Locally very common in lowland freshwater wetlands; near Sunset Lake
	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Pacific water-parsley	

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	<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	mountain sweet-cicely	early, whitish-pink flrs
	<i>Sanicula arctopoides</i>	footsteps-of-spring	annual, seacliff meadows, old dunes; look for in old dune meadows on plains
	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i> var. <i>tripartita</i>	Pacific sanicle	
Aquifoliaceae – Holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English holly	
Araliaceae – Ginseng	<i>Hedera hibernica</i>	Irish or Atlantic ivy	Common escaped ivy of region; on trees, cliffs, bldgs
Aristolochiaceae – Birthwort	<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	wild ginger	look for on terrace
Asteraceae – Daisy	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	dunes
	<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i>	silver bur-sage	<i>Franseria chamissonis</i> ; on beach
	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly-everlasting	
	<i>Aster subspicatus</i>	Douglas aster	
	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	coyote-brush	planted near Gearhart in 1930s
	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English daisy	
	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	
	<i>Cirsium brevistylum</i>	short-styled thistle	
	<i>Cirsium edule</i>	edible thistle	
	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	
	<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	smooth hawkbeard	
	<i>Erechtites glomerata</i>	cut-leaved coast fireweed	<i>E. arguta</i>
	<i>Erechtites minima</i>	toothed coast fireweed	<i>E. prenanthoides</i>
	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	marsh cudweed	
	<i>Hieraceum albiflorum</i>	white-flowered hieraceum	
	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	smooth cat's ear	
	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	hairy cat's ear	
	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	tall blue lettuce	
	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	nipplewort	
	<i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i> ssp. <i>taraxacoides</i>	hairy hawkbit	<i>L. nudicaulis</i> ssp. <i>taraxacoides</i>
	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	ox-eye daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmatus</i>	palmate coltsfoot	
	<i>Senecio intergerrimus</i>	western groundsel	
	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort, stinking willie	
	<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	wood groundsel	
	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	common groundsel	
	<i>Solidago occidentalis</i>	western goldenrod	
	<i>Solidago simplex</i> var. <i>spathulata</i>	dune goldenrod	
	<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	field burweed	On trals, recent arrival in coastal area
	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	field sow-thistle	
	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	prickly sow-thistle	
	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	common sow-thistle	
	<i>Tanacetum camphoratum</i>	dune tansy	<i>T. douglasii</i>
	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	<i>T. laevigatum</i>
Balsaminaceae – Balsam	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	spotted touch-me-not	orange flower, spurs + many spots; look for, along with hybrids. other species
Berberidaceae – Barberrv	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	dull Oregon-grape	
	<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	inside-out flower	
Betulaceae – Birch	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder	<i>A. oregana</i>
	<i>Betula pendula</i>	European white birch	
	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> var. <i>californica</i>	hazelnut	
Boraginaceae – Borage	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	field forget-me-not	
	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	yellow and blue forget-me-not	
	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	small-flowered forget-me-not	

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Brassicaceae – Mustard	<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American wintercress	
	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	yellow rocket	
	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	field mustard	<i>B. campestris</i>
	<i>Cakile edentula</i>	American searocket	
	<i>Cakile maritima</i>	European searocket	
	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	
	<i>Cardamine angulata</i>	angled wintercress	
	<i>Cardamine brewerii</i>	Brewer's bittercress	
	<i>Cardamine californica</i> var. <i>sinuata</i>	milkmaids; toothwort	<i>Cardamine integrifolia</i> var. <i>sinuata</i>
	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	hairy bittercress	
	<i>Cardamine pulcherrima</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	slender toothwort	
	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	watercress	
	<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i>	shepherd's cress	<i>T. coronopifolia</i>
Cabombaceae – Water Shield	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	watershield	
	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	fanwort	
Callitrichaceae – Water Starwort	<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	autumnal water starwort	
	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> var. <i>bolanderi</i>	different-leaved water starwort	
	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	pond water starwort	
Caprifoliaceae – Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	black twinberry	
	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	honeysuckle	<i>L. x italica, etrusca</i> on old lists <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i> var. <i>arborescens</i> ; occasional orange berry form
	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>	red elderberry	check, is probably <i>Physocarpus</i>
	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	snowball	
Caryophyllaceae – Pink	<i>Cardionema ramosissimum</i>	sandbur	
	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	field chickweed, field mouse-ear	
	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	common chickweed	<i>C. vulgatum</i>
	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	sticky chickweed	
	<i>Sagina maxima</i> ssp. <i>crassicaullis</i>	stick-stemmed pearlwort	
	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	procumbent pearlwort	
	<i>Scleranthus annua</i>		sandy road edges, esp. in parks
	<i>Spergularia arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	stickwort	
	<i>Stellaria crispa</i>	crisped starwort	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed		
<i>Stellaria nitens</i>	shining chickweed		
Clusiaceae – John's-wort	St <i>Hypericum anagalloides</i>	bog St. John's wort	
Convolvulaceae – Mornina Glory	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	wild morning-glory	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i> var. <i>sepium</i> f. <i>sepium</i>
	<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	seashore morning-glory	<i>Convolvulus soldanella</i>
	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	
Cucurbitaceae – Cucumber	<i>Marah oreganus</i>	Oregon bigroot	
Dipsacaceae – Teasel	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	teasel	
Droseraceae – Sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	sundew	Look for in wet stream bottoms up into terraces
Ericaceae – Heath	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	kinnikinnick	
	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal	

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	<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i> var. <i>ferruginea</i>	fool's huckleberry, false azalea	
	<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	dwarf blueberry	
	<i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i>	oval-leaf huckleberry, blue huckleberry	
	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	evergreen huckleberry	
	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	red huckleberry	
Fabaceae – Pea	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scots broom	
	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>	purple beach pea	
	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	birds'foot trefoil	
	<i>Lotus formosissimus</i>	seaside lotus	
	<i>Lotus micranthus</i>	small-flowered deervetch	
	<i>Lupinus littoralis</i>	seashore lupine	
	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust	
	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	least hop clover	
	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike clover	
	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	
	<i>Trifolium procumbens</i>	hop clover	
	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	
	<i>Trifolium wormskioldii</i>	springbank clover, cows clover	<i>Trifolium wormskioldii</i>
	<i>Vicia americana</i> var. <i>truncata</i>	American vetch	
	<i>Vicia americana</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	American vetch	
	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	tufted vetch	
	<i>Vicia disperma</i>	two-seeded vetch	
	<i>Vicia nigricans</i> ssp. <i>gigantea</i>	giant vetch	<i>Vicia gigantea</i>
	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	hairy vetch	
	<i>Vicia sativa</i> var. <i>anqustifolius</i>	common vetch	
	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	slender vetch	
	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	woolly vetch	
Fumariaceae – Bleeding Heart	<i>Corydalis scouleri</i>	Scouler's corydalis	
	<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	bleeding heart	
Gentianaceae – Gentian	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	common centaury	<i>C. umbellatum</i> , <i>C. pulchellum</i>
Geraniaceae – Geranium	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	filaree	Esp. common along roadsides
	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	cut-leaved geranium	
	<i>Geranium molle</i>	dovefoot geranium	
Grossulariaceae – Gooseberry	<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	stink currant	
	<i>Ribes divaricatum</i> var. <i>divaricatum</i>	coast black gooseberry, spreading g	
	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	swamp gooseberry, prickly g	
	<i>Ribes laxiflorum</i>	trailing black currant	
	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	red-flowering currant	
Haloragaceae – Milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	parrotfeather milfoil	<i>M. brasiliense</i>
	<i>Myriophyllum hippuroides</i>	Western watermilfoil	
	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil	
Hydrophyllaceae – Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Pacific waterleaf	
Lamiaceae – Mint	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugleweed	
	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	self-heal, heal-all	pink flowers
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>vulgaris</i>	self-heal, heal-all	purple flowers
	<i>Stachys palustris</i> ssp. <i>palustris</i>	marsh betony	
Lentibulariaceae – Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	common bladderwort	<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>

Row Codes: Introduced species (plain text, gray bar)
Aggressive introduced species (gray bar, bold, italics)
Rare, uncommon or endemic species (bold bar)

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Notes, name changes, etc.
Lythraceae – Loosestrife	Lythrum salicaria	purple loosestrife	
Myricaceae – Myrtle	<i>Myrica californica</i>	Pacific wax myrtle	
	<i>Myrica gale</i> var. <i>gale</i>	sweet gale	
Nyctaginaceae – Four O'clock	Abronia latifolia	yellow sand verbena	
Nymphaeaceae – Water Lily	<i>Nuphar polysepalum</i>	yellow water lily, spatterdock	<i>Nuphar luteum</i> ssp. <i>polysepalum</i>
	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	fragrant water lily	
Onagraceae – Evening Primrose	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	fireweed	
	<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>	tall willowherb	<i>E. paniculatum</i> var. <i>jucundum</i>
	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>glandulosum</i>	fringed willowherb	<i>E. watsonii</i> , several vars.
	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> var. <i>pacifica</i>	water-purslane	
	<i>Oenothera glazoviana</i>	red-sepaled evening primrose	<i>O. erythrosepala</i>
Oxalidaceae – Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Oregon wood-sorrel	
Plantaginaceae – Plantain	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	tooth-leaved plantain	
	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	ribwort, narrowleaf plantain	
	<i>Plantago major</i> var. <i>major</i>	common plantain	
Plumbaginaceae – Plumbago	<i>Armeria maritima</i>	sea-pink	
Polygonaceae – Buckwheat	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	common knotweed	<i>P. arenastrum</i>
	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	climbing bindweed	
	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Douglas' knotweed	
	<i>Polygonum fowleri</i>	Fowler's knotweed	
	<i>Polygonum paronychia</i>	black knotweed	
	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	lady's thumb	
	<i>Polygonum polystachya</i>	Himalayan knotweed	
	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep sorrel	
	<i>Rumex aquaticus</i> var. <i>fenestratus</i>	western dock	<i>Rumex occidentalis</i> var. <i>procerus</i>
	<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	clustered dock	
	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	
	<i>Rumex dentatus</i>	toothed dock	
	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	bitter dock	
Portulacaceae – Purslane	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	miner's lettuce	
	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Siberian candyflower	<i>Montia sibirica</i>
Ranunculaceae – Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	meadow buttercup	
	<i>Ranunculus californicus</i>	California buttercup	Check, Clatsop Co, n end range; usually with multiple petals
	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	creeping spearwort	
	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	western buttercup	
	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup	
	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	celery-leaved buttercup	
	<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	little buttercup	
Rhamnaceae –	<i>Franqula purshiana</i>	cascara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>
Rosaceae – Rose	<i>Aruncus sylvestris</i>	goatsbeard	
	<i>Comarum palustre</i>	purple marshlocks	<i>Potentilla palustris</i>
	<i>Crateagus douglasii</i> var. <i>suksdorfii</i>	black hawthorn	Confirm identification and location

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Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Notes, name changes, etc.
	<i>Crateagus monogyna</i>	hawthorn	
	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	coast strawberry	
	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	wood strawberry	
	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	oceanspray	
	<i>Malus fusca</i>	western crabapple	<i>Pyrus fusca</i>
	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	domestic apple	<i>Pyrus malus</i> , <i>M. pumila</i>
	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Indian plum	
	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Pacific ninebark	
	<i>Prunus avium</i>	sweet cherry	
	<i>Rosa canina</i>	dog rose	
	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	baldhip rose	
	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose	
	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>	cluster rose	
	<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Wood's rose	
	<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>	Himalayan blackberry	<i>R. discolor</i> , <i>R. procerus</i>
	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	cutleaf blackberry, evergreen b	
	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry	
	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	salmonberry	
	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	dewberry, trailing blackberry, California blackberry	
	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Douglas' spiraea	
Rubiaceae – Bedstraw	<i>Galium cymosum</i>	Pacific bedstraw	in marshes, very showy flowers; <i>G. trifidum</i> var. <i>columbianum</i>
	<i>Galium trifidum</i> var. <i>pacificum</i>	three-petal bedstraw	In marshes, less showy than <i>C. oregonum</i>
	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	
Salicaceae – Willow	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> ssp. <i>trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood	
	<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	coast willow, Hooker's willow	<i>S. piperi</i> , <i>S. scouleriana</i>
	<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow	
Saxifragaceae – Saxifrage	<i>Chrysosplenium glechomaefolium</i>	Pacific water-carpet	
	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	fringecup	
	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> var. <i>trifoliata</i>	foamflower	
	<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	pig-a-back plant	
Scrophulariaceae – Fiawort	<i>Castilleja littoralis</i>	coast paintbrush	<i>C. ambigua</i> var. <i>litoralis</i> ; polymorphic, extremely variable coastal form
	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	foxglove	
	<i>Euphrasia stricta</i>	hairy eyebright	<i>E. officinalis</i>
	<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	parentucellia	
	<i>Scrophularia californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	California figwort	
	<i>Triphysaria pusilla</i>	dwarf owl-clover	<i>Orthocarpus pusillus</i>
	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	mullein	
	<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brookline	
	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	marsh speedwell	
	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> var. <i>humifusa</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell	
	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> var. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell	
Violaceae – Violet	<i>Viola adunca</i>	early blue violet	
	<i>Viola arvensis</i>	wild pansy	
	<i>Viola glabella</i>	early yellow violet	
	<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved violet	cranberry associate
	<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	evergreen violet	