

Cape Falcon – Vascular Plants

2003 edition

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Oswald West State Park
Clatsop & Tillamook Counties,
Oregon

Row Codes

Introduced species, not thought to be here prior to European contact

Aggressive introduced species (bold, italics)

ESA-listed, rare or near edge of range (bold)

? *Species needs confirmation (italics)*

<i>Family</i>	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	<i>Notes</i>
Ferns & Fern Allies			
<i>Equisetaceae</i>	Equisetum telmateia var. braunii	giant horsetail	wet, usu near streams or seeps
<i>Selaginellaceae</i>	Selaginella oregana	Oregon selaginella	On alders in Short Sand Creek, east of 101 bridge
<i>Polypodiaceae</i>	Adiantum pedatum	maidenhair	wet rocks along creek
	Athyrium filix-femina	lady fern	wet soils
	Blechnum spicant	deer fern	forest
	Cryptogramma acrostichoides	parsley fern	rocks; C. crispa
	Dryopteris arguta	coastal shield-fern	forest
	Dryopteris expansa	spreading wood-fern	forest
	Polypodium glycyrrhiza	licorice fern	On alders in Short Sand Creek, east of 101 bridge
	Polypodium scolieri	leather-leaf polypody	rocks & trees in salt spray zone
	Polystichum munitum	sword fern	forest, seacliff meadows
	Pteridium aquilinum	bracken	meadows, seacliffs
Conifers			
<i>Cupressaceae</i>	Tuja plicata	western red cedar	forest
<i>Pinaceae</i>	Picea sitchensis	Sitka spruce	forest to seacliffs
	Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas-fir	dry forest
	Tsuga heterophylla	western hemlock	forest
Monocots			
<i>Araceae</i>	Lysichiton americanus	skunk cabbage	wet soils, creek bottoms
<i>Cyperaceae</i>	Carex deweyana	Dewey's sedge	forest
	Carex obnupta	slough sedge	wet soils, creek bottoms
<i>Iridaceae</i>	Iris tenax	Oregon iris	seacliffs
	Sisyrinchium littorale	coastal blue-eyed grass	seacliffs; S. angustifolium
<i>Juncaceae</i>	Juncus effusus var. gracilis	soft rush	wet soils, creek bottoms
	Luzula comosa	field woodrush	forest; L. campestris var. congesta
	Luzula divaricata	spreading woodrush	forest
	Luzula multiflora ssp. multiflora	field woodrush	forest; L. campestris var. multiflora
<i>Liliaceae</i>	Allium cernuum	nodding onion	seacliffs
	Erythronium revolutum	pink fawn lily	
	Fritillaria affinis	checkered lily	F. lanceolata
	Lilium columbianum	Columbia lily	
	Maianthemum dilatatum	false lily-of-the-valley	forest
	Prosartes smithii	Smith's fairybells	forest; Disporum smithii

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	Streptopus amplexifolius var. americanus	clasping-leaved twisted-stalk	
	Trillium ovatum	western trillium	forest
<i>Orchidaceae</i>	Goodyera oblongifolia	western rattlesnake-plantain	forest
	Listera caurina	western tway-blade	forest
<i>Poaceae</i>	Agrostis stolonifera	creeping bentgrass	along trails, lawn areas; A alba
	Aira caryophyllea	silver hairgrass	along trails
	Aira elegans	elegant hairgrass	along trails
	Aira praecox	early hairgrass	along trails
	Anthoxanthum odoratum	sweet vernal grass	meadows, along trails
	Bromus carinatus	California brome	meadows, along trails
	Bromus hordeaceus	soft cheat	along trails; B. mollis
	Bromus japonicus	hairy chess	along trails; B. commutatus
	Bromus pacificus	Pacific brome	forest
	Bromus rigidus	ripgut	seacliffs
	Bromus sitchensis var. stichensis	Sitka brome	forest
	Bromus vulgaris	Columbia brome	forest
	Calamagrostis nutkaensis	Nootka reedgrass	seacliffs
	Dactylis glomerata	orchard grass	lawn areas
	Danthonia californica	California oatgrass	forest
	Distichlis spicata	salt grass	wet salt spray areas
	Eltrygia repens	quack, quackgrass	lanws, along trails; Agropyron repens
	Festuca arundinaceae	tall fescue	lawns, along trails
	Festuca rubra	red fescue	seacliffs
	Holcus lanatus	common velvet grass	along trail, in seacliff meadows
	Poa annua	annual bluegrass	lawns, along trails
	Poa pratensis ssp. pratensis	Kentucky bluegrass	lawns, along trails
	Poa unilateralis	seacliff bluegrass	seacliffs, in salt spray zone, ESA list - Threatened; P. pachypolis
	Trisetum cernuum	nodding trisetum	forest
Dicots			
<i>Aceraceae</i>	Acer circinatum	vine maple	stream bottoms
	Acer macrophyllum	big-leaf maple	forest, inland from ocean edge
<i>Apiaceae</i>	Angelica hendersonii	Henderson's angelica	seacliffs
	Angelica lucida	sea-watch	seacliffs, forest edge
	Cicuta douglasii	Douglas' water-hemlock	
	Conioselinium pacificum	Pacific hemlock-parsley	C. chinense
	Daucus carota	Queen Anne's lace	
	Heracleum lanatum	cow-parsnip	forest, thickets
	Ligusticum apiifolium	parsley-leaved lovage	? Check in seed
	Lomatium martindalei		
	Oenanthe sarmentosa	Pacific water-parsley	wet forest
	Osmorhiza chilensis	mountain sweet-cicely	wet forest; may also have O. purpureum
	Sanicula crassicaulis var. crassicaulis	Pacific sanicle	open forest
	Sium suave	hemlock water-parsley	riparian
<i>Aquifoliaceae</i>	Ilex aquifolium	English holly	forest
<i>Araliaceae</i>	Oplopanax horridum	devil's club	dry forest

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<i>Asteraceae</i>	<i>Achillea millifolium</i>	common yarrow	meadows
	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	trail-plant	forest
	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly-everlasting	meadows
	<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	Douglas' sagebrush	along 101 bridge
	<i>Artemisia suksdorfii</i>	coastal mugwort	thickets on forest edge
	<i>Aster subspicatus</i>	Douglas' aster	wet open sites
	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	coyote brush	forest edge on seacliffs, near north edge of range
	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English daisy	lawns, along trails
	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	lawns, along trails
	<i>Cirsium edule</i>	edible thistle	seacliff, meadows
	<i>Cirsium brevistylum</i>	short-styled thistle	check in flower
	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	along trail, picnic areas
	<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	smooth hawkbeard	along trails, lawns, open areas
	<i>Erechtites minima</i>	toothed coast fireweed	forest
	<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	beach fleabane	seacliffs, near north edge of range
	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> var. <i>achillaeoides</i>	woolly sunflower	along trail
	<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>	lowland cudweed	along trail, picnic areas
	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>	purple cudweed	
	<i>Hieraceum albiflorum</i>	white-flowered hieraceum	along trail
	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	smooth cat's ear	along trail
	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	hairy cat's ear	along trail
	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	ox-eye daisy	along trails, lawns, open areas
	<i>Microseris bigelovii</i>	coast microseris	seacliffs, forest edge
	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmatus</i>	sweet coltsfoot	wet open sites
	<i>Senecio bolanderi</i>	Bolander's groundsel	forest, near 101 on trail
	<i>Senecio jacobea</i>	tansy ragwort	along trail
	<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	wood groundsel	along trail
	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>salebrosa</i>	Canada goldenrod	
	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	prickly sow-thistle	along trail
	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	common sow-thistle	along trail
	<i>Tanacetum camphoratum</i>	dune tansy	near beach
	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	along trail
	<i>Berberidaceae</i>	<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	inside-out flower
<i>Betulaceae</i>	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder	forest
<i>Brassicaceae</i>	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	field mustard	disturbed lawn areas
	<i>Cardamine angulata</i>	angled wintercress	wet soils
	<i>Cardamine brewerii</i>	Brewer's bittercress	along trail
	<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i> var. <i>oligosperma</i>	little western bittercress	along trail
<i>Callitrichaceae</i>	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> var. <i>bolanderi</i>	different-leaved water starwort	creek bottom
<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	black twinberry	forest
	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i> var. <i>arborescens</i>	red elderberry	forest
	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	common snowberry	thickets on forest edge
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>	<i>Arenaria</i> sp.?		? Check in flower
	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	field chickweed, field mouse-ear	seacliffs
	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	common chickweed	along trail
	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	sticky chickweed	along trail
	<i>Sagina decumbens</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	western pearlwort	seacliffs, along trail

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	Sagina maxima ssp. crassicaulis	stick-stemmed pearlwort	seacliffs, along trail
	Stellaria crista	crisped starwort	along trail
	Stellaria nitens	shining chickweed	along trail
Clusiaceae	Hypericum perforatum	common St. John's wort	
Crassulaceae	Sedum oregonum	Oregon sedum	seacliffs
Cucurbitaceae	Marah oregonus	Oregon bigroot	forest, thickets, meadow
Ericaceae	Arcostaphylos uva-ursi	kinnikinnick	dry forest
	Gaultheria shallon	salal	forest, thickets
	Menziesia ferruginea var. ferruginea	fool's huckleberry, false azalea	forest
	Moneses uniflora	wood nymph	forest; Pyrola uniflora
	Monotropa uniflora	indian-pipe	forest; Hypopitys uniflora
	Vaccinium ovalifolium	oval-leaf huckleberry, blue huckleberry	forest
	Vaccinium ovatum	evergreen huckleberry	forest
	Vaccinium parvifolium	red huckleberry	forest
Fabaceae	Cytisus scoparius	Scots broom	disturbed areas
	Lotus corniculatus	birds'foot trefoil	marsh, wet turf
	Lotus crassifolius var. subglaber	big deervetch	forest, striped pink flowers
	Lotus formosissimus	seaside lotus	two color flowers, yellow, dk red
	Lotus micranthus	small-flowered deervetch	tiny, yellow with rose to purple staining on banner
	? <i>Lupinus sp.</i>		? <i>Check in flower</i>
	Trifolium microdon	thimble clover	tiny white flowers, on seacliffs
	Trifolium pratense	red clover	lawns, along trails
	Trifolium procumbens	hop clover	lawns, along trails
	Trifolium repens	white clover	lawns, along trails
	Trifolium wormskjoldii	springbank clover	seacliff, thicket
	Vicia americana var. villosa	American vetch	thickets, blue flowers
	? <i>Vicia sp.</i>	<i>narrow-leaf vetch</i>	? <i>Check in flower</i>
	Vicia gigantea	giant vetch	thickets, forest edge
	Vicia villosa	woolly vetch	trails
Fumariaceae	Corydalis scouleri	Scouler's corydalis	along stream
	Dicentra formosa	bleeding heart	wet forest
Grossulariaceae	Ribes bracteosum	stink currant	along stream
	Ribes divaricatum var. divaricatum	coast black gooseberry	forest
	Ribes laxiflorum	trailing black currant	forest
Hydrophyllaceae	Hydrophyllum tenuipes	Pacific waterleaf	along stream
	Nemophila parviflora var. parviflora	small-flowered nemophila	
	Phacelia hastata	silverleaf phacelia	dry forest
	Phacelia nemoralis ssp. nemoralis	woodland phacelia	forest
	Romanzoffiana tracyi	Tracy's mistmaiden	seacliffs; locally confined to this habitat
Lamiaceae	Lamium purpureum	red dead-nettle	forest
	Prunella vulgaris var. vulgaris	self-heal, heal-all	along trail
	Satureja douglasii	yerba buena	locally rare

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	Stachys ajugoides var. rigida	Mexican hedge-nettle	wet soils in forest
Myricaceae	Myrica californica	Pacific wax myrtle	forest edge
Onagraceae	Epilobium angustifolium	fireweed	along trail, openings
	Epilobium ciliatum ssp. glandulosum	common willowherb	along trail
Orobanchaceae	Boschniakia hookeri	small ground-cone	forest; locally rare
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis oregana	Oregon wood-sorrel	forest
Plantaginaceae	Plantago lanceolata	ribwort	along trail
	Plantago major var. major	common plantain	along trail
	Plantago maritima ssp. juncoides	seaside plantain	seacliffs
	Plantago subnuda	Mexican plantain	seacliffs, thickets
Plumbaginaceae	Armeria maritima	sea-pink	seacliffs
Polemoniaceae	Collomia heterophylla	varied-leaf collomia	along trail, near forest edge
	Polemonium carneum	great polemonium	
Polygonaceae	Rumex acetosella	sheep sorrel	open meadows, along trail
	Rumex obtusifolius	bitter dock	wet open sites
	Rumex occidentalis var. procerus	western dock	wet open sites
Portulacaceae	Claytonia sibirica	Siberian candyflower	forest
	Montia perfoliata	miner's lettuce	forest
Primulaceae	Trientalis latifolia	western starflower	forest
Ranunculaceae	Actaea rubra	baneberry	forest
	? Anenome sp.		? Check in flower
	Ranunculus occidentalis	western buttercup	seacliffs
	Ranunculus repens	creeping buttercup	lawns, along trails
	Ranunculus uncinatus	little buttercup	forest
Rhamnaceae	Rhamnus purshiana	cascara	forest
Rosaceae	Amelanchier alnifolia	serviceberry	forest
	Aruncus sylvestris	goatsbeard	forest
	Fragaria chiloensis	coast strawberry	trail, seacliffs
	Geum macrophyllum	large-leaved avens	forest
	Holodiscus discolor	oceanspray	forest
	Physocarpus capitatus	ninebark	wet forest
	Potentilla egedii ssp. pacifica	Pacific silverweed	marshes
	Pyrus (Malus) fusca	western crabapple	forest
	Rosa nutkana	Nootka rose	thickets
	Rubus armeniacus	Himalayan blackberry	along trail; R. discolor, R. procerus
	Rubus laciniatus	evergreen blackberry	along trail
	Rubus parviflorus	thimbleberry	forest
	Rubus spectabilis	salmonberry	forest
	Rubus ursinus	dewberry, trailing blackberry	forest
	Sorbus aucuparia	European mountain-ash	near parking lot
	Sorbus sitchensis	Sitka mountain-ash	forest
	Spirea douglasii	Douglas' spirea	wet areas

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<i>Rubiaceae</i>	Galium aparine	cleavers	forest, thickets
<i>Saxifragaceae</i>	Boykinia elata	slender boykinia	forest; B. occidentale
	Chrysosplenium glechomaefolium	Pacific water-carpet	riparian areas
	Heuchera micrantha var. diversifolia	small-flowered alumroot	rocky forest openings
	Tellima grandiflora	fringecup	forest
	Tiarella trifoliata var. trifoliata	foamflower	forest
	Tolmiea menziesii	pig-a-back plant	forest
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>	Castilleja littoralis	Pacific paintbrush	seacliffs
	Collinsia parviflora	small-flowered blue-eyed Mary	along trail
	Digitalis purpurea	foxglove	along trail
	Euphrasia stricta	hairy eyebright	tiny trailside plant
	Mimulus dentatus	tooth-leaved monkeyflower	wet seeps, forest
	Mimulus guttatus var. grandis	coast monkeyflower	seacliffs
	Parentucellia viscosa	parentucellia	lawn areas along trail
	Scrophularia californica ssp. californica	California figwort	thickets
	Synthis reniformis	snow-queen	along trail
	Veronica americana	American brookline	
	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia	thyme-leaved speedwell	lawn areas along trail
<i>Valerianaceae</i>	Plectritis congesta	sea blush	
	Valeriana sitchensis ssp. scouleri	Scouler's valerian	
<i>Violaceae</i>	Viola adunca	early blue violet	seacliffs
	Viola glabella	pioneer violet	forest
	Viola sempervirens	evergreen violet	forest