

Cape Disappointment State Park

Pacific County, Washington

Compiled by K Sayce

8-2004 update

Row Codes Gray Bar: Introduced species – not here at time of first European contact

Gray Bar, bold: Noxious weeds

Bold - ESA-listed, rare or restricted distribution

Courier - Needs confirmation, on old lists for park area

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Notes
Ferns & Fern Allies			
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	common horsetail	throughout park in upland areas
	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	water horsetail	Beard's Hollow, Baker's Bay; expect hybrids
	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>pseudohyemale</i>	common scouring-rush	wet lowland sites
	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> var. <i>braunii</i>	giant horsetail	throughout park in wet forested areas
Lycopodiaceae	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	bog clubmoss	marshes – needs confirmation, on old ACE plant list
	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	running clubmoss	forests
Ophioglossaceae	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	leathery grape-fern	sand dunes; locally rare
Selaginellaceae	<i>Selaginella oregana</i>	Oregon selaginella	epiphyte on deciduous trees in wet forest locations, often in stream canyons
	<i>Selaginella wallacei</i>	Wallace's selaginella	rocks, open cliffs out of salt spray zone
Polypodiaceae	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair	wet seeps, forests
	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	lady fern	wet areas throughout park
	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	deer fern	forests
	<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	coastal shield-fern	forests
	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	spreading wood-fern	forests
	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	oak fern	forests
	<i>Polypodium amorphum</i>	western polypody	licorice flavor rhizome
	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	licorice fern	epiphyte, occ on ground and logs; sweet rhizome recheck when in spores, possible hybrid, acrid rhizome, otherwise looks like <i>P. glycyrrhiza</i> ; in spruce forests
	<i>Polypodium hesperium</i>	licorice fern	seacliffs, trees in salt spray zone
	<i>Polypodium scolieri</i>	leather-leaf polypody	meadows and forests
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	sword fern	meadows and forests	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	bracken	meadows and forests	
Salviniaceae	<i>Azolla mexicana</i>	Mexican water-fern	lakes at base of seacliffs
Conifers			
Cupressaceae	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	western red cedar	forest, along Bakers Bay; also planted in several areas of park
Pinaceae	<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka spruce	dominant forest tree
	<i>Pinus contorta</i> ssp. <i>contorta</i>	shore pine	sand dunes
	<i>Pinus mugo</i>	mugo pine	planted in entry area of isthmus, not native
	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir	planted in campground, no native trees known in park, but should remain on search lists for forest areas
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	western hemlock	common forest tree	
Monocots			
Alismataceae	<i>Alisma triviale</i>	northern water-plantain	<i>A. plantago-aquatica</i> var. <i>americana</i> ; seasonal ponds
Araceae	<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	skunk cabbage	wet areas, marshes, edges of lakes
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>dives</i>	Sitka sedge	<i>C. sitchensis</i> ; grows in unique floating mats on O'Neil Lake
	<i>Carex brevicaulis</i>	short-stemmed sedge	seacliffs, old dunes
	<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Dewey's sedge	<i>C. leptopoda</i> ; forests
	<i>Carex lyngbyei</i>	Lyngby's sedge	salt water marshes
	<i>Carex macrocephala</i>	big-headed sedge	open sandy beaches
	<i>Carex obnupta</i>	slough sedge	wet areas, lowlands and upland forests; meadows, pedestaled mounds and floating mats
	<i>Carex pansa</i>	sanddune sedge	sand dunes
	<i>Carex stipata</i>	sawbeak sedge	marshes, with <i>C. obnupta</i> , <i>C. aquatilis</i>
	<i>Carex utriculata</i>	beaked sedge	marshes, at pond edges
	<i>Carex vesicaria</i> var. <i>major</i>	inflated sedge	marshes
	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	ovoid spikerush	open sandy marsh areas (vernal pools)
	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	common spike-rush	<i>E. macrostachya</i> ; wet areas, freshwater to brackish marshes
	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i> var. <i>parvula</i>	small spike-rush	wet areas

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	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	hardstem bulrush	marshes, fresh (one site) and salt (extensive stands); <i>Scirpus lacustris</i>
	<i>Scirpus americanus</i>	three-square bulrush	salt marsh, Bakers Bay
	<i>Scirpus cernuus</i>	low clubrush	marshes; <i>Isolepis cernua</i>
	<i>Scirpus maritimus</i>	saltmarsh bulrush	marshes, Bakers Bay
	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	small-fruited bulrush	marsh, forest drainages
Iridaceae	<i>Crocosmia</i> x <i>crocosmiiflora</i>	montbretia	roadsides
	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow flag	Bakers Bay, Waikiki Beach; Beard's Hollow
	<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	golden-eyed grass	marshes in dunes
	<i>Sisyrinchium littorale</i>	coastal blue-eyed grass	seacliffs; <i>S. angustifolium</i>
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	tapered rush	wet areas
	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	jointed rush	wet areas
	<i>Juncus articus</i> var. <i>balticus</i>	Baltic rush	<i>J. balticus</i> ; salt and fresh marshes
	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	open wet areas
	<i>Juncus covillei</i> var. <i>covillei</i>	Coville's rush	dunes, wet areas
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>compactus</i>	soft rush	wet areas
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>effusus</i>	soft rush	wet areas
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	soft rush	wet areas
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>pacificus</i>	soft rush	wet areas
	<i>Juncus ensifolius</i> var. <i>ensifolius</i>	daggar-leaved rush	marshes
	<i>Juncus falcatus</i> var. <i>falcatus</i>	sickle-leaved rush	<i>Juncus falcatus</i> var. <i>sitchensis</i>
	<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	mud rush	salt marsh
	<i>Juncus lesueurii</i>	salt rush	dunes, sandy soils on sea cliffs near LCIC
	<i>Juncus oxymeris</i>	pointed rush	wet areas
	<i>Juncus supiniformis</i>	spreading rush	extensive in lakes of park
	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	slender rush	wet areas
	<i>Luzula divaricata</i>	spreading woodrush	forests
	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> ssp. <i>multiflora</i>	field woodrush	<i>L. campestris</i> var. <i>multiflora</i>
	<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	small-flowered woodrush	forests
Juncaginaceae	<i>Triglochin concinnium</i>	graceful arrowgrass	marshes along Bakers Bay
	<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	seaside arrowgrass	marshes along Bakers Bay
	<i>Triglochin striata</i>	three-ribbed arrowgrass	freshwater lakes below Middle Head; restricted to freshwater habitats along Columbia River
Lemnaceae	<i>Lemna minor</i>	water lentil	ponds
	<i>Spirodella polyrrhiza</i>	greater duckweed	ponds, standing water
Liliaceae	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	false lily-of-the-valley	forest
	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>amplexicaule</i>	false solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> ; forest
	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	dafodill 'King Alfred'	around historic residences
	<i>Prosartes smithii</i>	Smith's fairybells	<i>Disporum smithii</i>
	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> var. <i>americanus</i>	clasping-leaved twisted-stalk	forest
	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	western trillium	forest
Najadaceae	<i>Najas flexilis</i>	wavy water-nymph	ponds
Orchidaceae	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> ssp. <i>maculata</i>	spotted coralroot	spruce forests
	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> ssp. <i>mertensiana</i>	western coralroot	spruce forests
	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	western rattlesnake-plantain	pine forest
	<i>Piperia elegans</i>	coast piperia	<i>Habenaria greenii</i> , <i>Piperia maritima</i> ; dunes, esp. old dune prairies
	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i> var. <i>romanzoffiana</i>	lady's tresses	dunes
Poaceae	<i>Agropyron</i> hybrids	wheatgrass	roadsides, prob. hydroseeding mixes; fertility varies
	<i>Agrostis alba</i> var. <i>alba</i>	redtop	disturbed areas
	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	colonial bentgrass	<i>A. tenuis</i> ; disturbed areas
	<i>Agrostis exarata</i>	spike bentgrass	freshwater marshes, salt marsh
	<i>Agrostis pallens</i>	dune bentgrass	dunes
	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	creeping bentgrass	<i>A. alba</i> var. <i>palustris</i> ; dunes, forest glades
	<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	silver hairgrass	dunes; large perennial <i>Aira</i>
	<i>Aira elegans</i>	elegant hairgrass	dunes
	<i>Aira praecox</i>	early hairgrass	dunes, seacliff

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	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> var. <i>aequalis</i>	short-awn foxtail	lakes, floating
	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	water foxtail	marsh
	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	European beachgrass	dunes
	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	American beachgrass	dunes
	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	sweet vernal grass	dunes
	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	tall oatgrass	disturbed areas
	<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	California brome	dunes
	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	soft cheat	<i>Bromus mollis</i> ; disturbed areas, esp. seacliffs
	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	hairy chess	<i>Bromus commutatus</i> ; disturbed areas, esp. seacliffs
	<i>Bromus pacificus</i>	Pacific brome	forest
	<i>Bromus rigidus</i>	riggut	seacliffs
	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i> var. <i>sitchensis</i>	Sitka brome	forest
	<i>Bromus vulgaris</i>	Columbia brome	forest
	<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i>	Nootka reedgrass	seacliffs, marsh on Bakers Bay
	<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	hedgehog dogtail grass	disturbed areas, esp trail N of LCIC
	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass	disturbed areas
	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i> var. <i>arctica</i>	tufted hairgrass	salt marsh
	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	salt grass	salt marsh, salt spray zone on seacliffs with seeps
	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	large barnyard grass	disturbed areas
	<i>Eltrygia repens</i>	quack, quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i> ; disturbed areas, esp. lawns
	<i>Festuca arundinaceae</i>	tall fescue	disturbed areas, dunes, seacliffs
	<i>Festuca occidentalis</i>	western fescue	dunes
	<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	meadow fescue	<i>F. elatior</i> ; disturbed areas
	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	red fescue	seacliffs
	<i>Glyceria elata</i>	tall mannagrass	marsh
	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	common velvet grass	disturbed areas
	<i>Holcus mollis</i>	spreading velvetgrass	disturbed areas
	<i>Leymus mollis</i> ssp. <i>mollis</i>	American dunegrass	<i>Elymus mollis</i> ; dunes
	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian ryegrass	disturbed areas
	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	perennial ryegrass	disturbed areas
	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	marshes, fresh & brackish
	<i>Poa annua</i>	annual bluegrass	disturbed areas
	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	bulbous bluegrass	disturbed areas
	<i>Poa macrantha</i>	seashore bluegrass	dunes, especially active dunes on ocean beach
	<i>Poa pratensis</i> ssp. <i>pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	disturbed areas
	<i>Poa unilateralis</i>	seacliff bluegrass	seacliffs, S WA to CA; northernmost edge of range, only known WA location, state listed – threatened
	<i>Puccinellia pumila</i>	dwarf alkali grass	saltmarsh, marsh
	<i>Puccinellia maritima</i>	European alkali grass	interdunal wetlands
	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	barren fescue	<i>Festuca bromoides</i> ; disturbed areas
	<i>Vulpia microstachys</i>	small fescue	<i>Festuca microstachys</i> ; seacliffs
	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> var. <i>hirsutea</i>	foxtail fescue	<i>Festuca myuros</i> var. <i>hirsutea</i> ; disturbed areas
Potamogetonaceae	<i>Potamogeton</i> spp.	pondweed	ponds; recheck, expect many species
	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	broad-leaved pondweed	ponds
	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	grass-leaved pondweed	ponds
	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	floating-leaved pondweed	ponds, hybrids known
	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	fennel-leaved pondweed	ponds
	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	flat-stemmed pondweed	ponds
Ruppiaceae	<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	ditch-grass	ponds
Sparganiaceae	<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	floating bur-reed	ponds
	<i>Sparganium emersum</i> ssp. <i>emersum</i>	narrowleaf bur-reed	ponds
	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	giant bur-reed	ponds
Typhaceae	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	salt marsh on Bakers Bay, brackish areas
	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail	marshes, including Bakers Bay
Zannichelliaceae	<i>Zanichellia palustris</i>	horned pondweed	brackish marshes, in channels
Zosteraceae	<i>Zostera japonica</i>	dwarf eelgrass	check – seen at boat launch on Baker's Bay
	<i>Zostera marina</i>	eel-grass	lower intertidal flats on Baker's Bay

Dicots

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Aceraceae	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	big-leaf maple	forests, edge of bay
Apiaceae	<i>Angelica genuflexa</i>	kneeling angelica	bayside marshes
	<i>Angelica hendersonii</i>	Henderson's angelica	seacliffs
	<i>Angelica lucida</i>	sea-watch	marsh, seacliffs
	<i>Cicuta douglasii</i>	Douglas' water-hemlock	marsh
	<i>Conioselinium pacificum</i>	Pacific hemlock-parsley	marsh
	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's lace	disturbed areas, dunes
	<i>Glehnia littoralis</i> ssp. <i>leiocarpa</i>	beach-carrot	open sand
	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	cow-parsnip	marsh
	<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i> f. <i>ranunculoides</i>	floating marsh pennywort	ponds; locally common in all perennial waters; state listed – sensitive
	<i>Lilaeopsis occidentalis</i>	lilaeopsis	marshes, Bakers Bay and Benson Beach
	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Pacific water-parsley	marsh
	<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	mountain sweet-cicely	forest
	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i> var. <i>crassicaulis</i>	Pacific sanicle	seacliff meadow, McKenzie Head
	<i>Sanicula graveolens</i>	Sierran sanicle	forests
	<i>Sium suave</i>	hemlock water-parsnip	bayside marshes
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English holly	forest – should be removed
Araliaceae	<i>Hedera hibernia</i>	Irish ivy	forests, seacliffs – should be removed
Asteraceae	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	dunes, seacliffs
	<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i>	silver bur-sage	open sand
	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly-everlasting	dunes, seacliffs
	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	mayweed chamomile	disturbed areas
	<i>Arnica amplexicaulis</i>	streambank arnica	forest
	<i>Artemisia suksdorfii</i>	coastal mugwort	seacliffs
	<i>Aster subspicatus</i>	Douglas' aster	marsh
	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	coyote brush	northernmost known population and only WA site; seacliffs N side Beards Hollow, two sites in grasslands of Benson Beach; state listed, threatened
	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English daisy	disturbed areas, seacliffs
	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding bur-marigold	marsh
	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	sticktight	<i>B. tripartita</i> ; marsh
	<i>Chamomila suaveolens</i>	pineapple weed	<i>Matricaria matricariodes</i> ; disturbed areas
	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	disturbed areas
	<i>Cirsium brevistylum</i>	short-styled thistle	upland meadow
	<i>Cirsium edule</i>	edible thistle	salt spray meadows on seacliffs
	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	disturbed areas, dunes
	<i>Conzya canadensis</i>	horseweed	seacliffs above campground
	<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	brass buttons	marsh
	<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	smooth hawksbeard	dunes
	<i>Erechtites minima</i>	toothed coast fireweed	<i>E. prenanthoides</i> ; dunes, forest
	<i>Gnaphalium chilense</i>	cotton-batting plant	marshes, road edges
	<i>Gnaphalium microcephalum</i>	slender cudweed	wetlands in dunes
	<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>	lowland cudweed	marsh
	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>	purple cudweed	dunes
	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	marsh cudweed	marsh
	<i>Hieraceum albiflorum</i>	white hawkweed	forest
	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	smooth cat's ear	disturbed areas
	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	hairy cat's ear	dunes
	<i>Jaumea carnosa</i>	fleshy jaumea	salt marsh, formerly along jetty, may be extirpated from park
	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	nipplewort	forest
	<i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i> ssp. <i>taraxacoides</i>	hairy hawkbit	<i>L. nudicaulis</i> ssp. <i>taraxacoides</i> ; dunes
	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	ox-eye daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> ; disturbed areas
	<i>Madia sativa</i>	coast tarweed	seacliffs
	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmatus</i>	sweet coltsfoot	forest
	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort	disturbed areas, dunes
	<i>Senecio sylvatica</i>	forest groundsel	dunes
	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	common groundsel	disturbed areas
	<i>Solidago simplex</i> var. <i>spathulata</i>	dune goldenrod	dunes
	<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	field burrweed; lawnweed	trails
	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	perennial sow-thistle	disturbed areas
	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	prickly sow-thistle	disturbed areas
	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	common sow-thistle	disturbed areas

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	<i>Tanacetum camphoratum</i>	dune tansy	<i>T. douglasii</i> ; dunes
	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	<i>T. laevigatum</i> ; disturbed areas
Balsaminaceae	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	orange balsam	spurred, many spots; marshes, wet roadsides, Bakers Bay marsh; expect other species and hybrids
	<i>Impatiens</i> hybrids	hybrid balsam	spurred, no spots; with <i>I. capensis</i>
Berberidaceae	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	dull Oregon-grape	forest
	<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	inside-out flower	forest
Betulaceae	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder	common forest & swamp species, successional
Boraginaceae	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	yellow and blue forget-me-not	dunes
	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	small-flowered forget-me-not	marsh
	<i>Myosotis scopioides</i>	marsh forget-me-not	marshes
Brassicaceae	<i>Arabis hirsutea</i>	hairy rockcress	seacliff meadows
	<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American wintercress	dunes
	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	field mustard	<i>B. campestris</i> ; disturbed areas
	<i>Cakile edentula</i>	American searocket	open sand
	<i>Cakile maritima</i>	European searocket	open sand
	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	disturbed areas
	<i>Cardamine angulata</i>	angled wintercress	forest
	<i>Cardamine brewerii</i>	Brewer's bittercress	forest
	<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i> var. <i>oligosperma</i>	little western bittercress	forest
	<i>Cardamine pulcherrima</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	toothwort	forests, open in winter
	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	jointed charlock	near boat launch
	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	wild radish	rock fill at boat launch
	<i>Rorippa curvisiliqua</i> var. <i>curvisiliqua</i>	Western yellowcress	marshes
	<i>Rorippa islandica</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>	marsh yellowcress	marshes
	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	hedge mustard	disturbed areas
	<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i>	shepherd's cress	dunes
Callitrichaceae	<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	autumnal water starwort	ponds
	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> var. <i>bolanderi</i>	different-leaved water starwort	damp soils, vernal pools, ponds
	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	pond water-starwort	ponds
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> var. <i>longiflora</i>	twinflower	forest
	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	black twinberry	marsh
	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i> var. <i>arborescens</i>	red elderberry	forests; several orange-berry plants in park
	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	common snowberry	seacliff meadow, McKenzie Head
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Cardionema ramosissima</i>	sandbur	open sand
	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	field chickweed, field mouse-ear	dunes, seacliffs
	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	common chickweed	<i>C. vulgatum</i> ; disturbed areas
	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	sticky chickweed	disturbed areas
	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	grass pink	along sandy trails
	<i>Honkenya peploides</i>	sea purslane	open sand
	<i>Minuartia stricta</i>	slender sandwort	<i>Arenaria stricta</i> ; dunes
	<i>Sagina decumbens</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	western pearlwort	seacliffs
	<i>Sagina maxima</i> ssp. <i>crassicaullis</i>	stick-stemmed pearlwort	seacliffs
	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	procumbent pearlwort	seacliffs
	<i>Silene gallica</i>	windmill pink	seacliffs
	<i>Spergularia arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	stickwort	disturbed areas
	<i>Spergularia canadensis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	Canadian sandspurry	salt marsh
	<i>Spergularia macrotheca</i>	beach sandspurry	salt marsh
	<i>Spergularia marina</i> var. <i>marina</i>	saltmarsh sandspurry	salt marsh
	<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	red sandspurry	disturbed areas
	<i>Stellaria calycantha</i> var. <i>bonaardiana</i>	thick-leaved starwort	meadows

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	<i>Stellaria crispa</i>	crisped starwort	forest
	<i>Stellaria humifusa</i>	low starwort	marsh
	<i>Stellaria longipes</i> var. <i>longipes</i>	long-stalk starwort	swamp
	<i>Stellaria nitens</i>	shining chickweed	forest
Ceratophyllaceae	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	hornwort	ponds
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarter	salt marshes, sandy salt areas
	<i>Salicornia virginica</i>	pickleweed	salt marsh along jetty
Clusiaceae	<i>Hypericum anagalloides</i>	bog St. John's wort	marsh
	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. John's wort	along roads
Convolvulaceae	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> var. <i>sepium</i>	Rutland beauty	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i> var. <i>sepium</i> f. <i>sepium</i> ; dunes, marsh edge
	<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	seashore morning-glory	<i>Convolvulus soldanella</i> ; dunes
	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	dunes, marshes, roadsides, open ground
Crassulaceae	<i>Sedum oreganum</i>	Oregon sedum	seacliffs
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Marah oreganus</i>	Oregon bigroot	forest edges
Ericaceae	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	kinnikinnick	forest, open seacliffs
	<i>Gautheria shallon</i>	salal	thickets, forest
	<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i> var. <i>ferruinaea</i>	fool's huckleberry, false azalea	forest; biggest shrubs in forests along bay
	<i>Rhododendron</i> hybrids	cultivated rhododendron varieties	planted in several park areas
	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	evergreen huckleberry	forest
	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	red huckleberry	forest
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	petty spurge	disturbed areas
Fabaceae	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scots broom	dunes, open seacliffs
	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>	beach pea	dunes
	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	perennial peavine	water's edge, along roads
	<i>Lathyrus littoralis</i>	gray beach pea	dunes
	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i> ssp. <i>lanceolatus</i> var. <i>pilosellus</i>	Nuttall's peavine	seacliff meadow, McKenzie Head
	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh pea	marshes, including Bakers Bay
	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	birds'foot trefoil	marsh
	<i>Lotus denticulatus</i>	meadow lotus	meadows
	<i>Lotus formosissimus</i>	seaside lotus	dunes
	<i>Lotus micranthus</i>	small-flowered deervetch	seacliffs, dunes
	<i>Lupinus littoralis</i>	seashore lupine	dunes
	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	least hop clover	disturbed areas
	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike clover	disturbed areas
	<i>Trifolium macraei</i> var. <i>albopurpureum</i>	rancheria clover	sand, along roads
	<i>Trifolium microcephalum</i>	small-headed clover	seacliffs, Cape D Head
	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	disturbed areas
	<i>Trifolium procumbens</i>	hop clover	disturbed areas
	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	disturbed areas
	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	subterranean clover	disturbed areas, esp lawns
	<i>Trifolium wormskjoldii</i>	springbank clover	marsh
	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	gorse	dunes
	<i>Vicia americana</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	American vetch	seacliff meadow, McKenzie Head
	<i>Vicia disperma</i>	two-seeded vetch	dunes
	<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	giant vetch	marsh
	<i>Vicia sativa</i> var. <i>angustifolius</i>	common vetch	dunes
Fumariaceae	<i>Corydalis scouleri</i>	Scouler's corydalis	riparian, forest stream at east edge of park
	<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	bleeding heart	forest
Gentianaceae	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	common centaury	<i>C. umbellatum</i> , <i>C. pulchellum</i> ; dunes
Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	filaree	along roads
	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	cut-leaved geranium	meadows
	<i>Geranium molle</i>	soft geranium	meadows

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Grossulariaceae	<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	stink currant	stream floors in forests
	<i>Ribes divaricatum</i> var. <i>divaricatum</i>	coast black gooseberry	forest
	<i>Ribes laxiflorum</i>	trailing black currant	forest & edges
Haloragaceae	<i>Myriophyllum hippuroides</i>	Western watermilfoil	ponds, ditches
Hippuridaceae	<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	common mare's-tail	ponds, perennially wet marshes
Hydrophyllaceae	<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Pacific waterleaf	forest
	<i>Phacelia nemoralis</i> ssp. <i>nemoralis</i>	woodland phacelia	forest, seacliffs
	<i>Romanzoffiana tracyi</i>	Tracy's mistmaiden	seacliffs, common only in this habitat
Lamiaceae	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	gill-over-the-ground	roads, around housing & disturbed areas
	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	red dead-nettle	forest
	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	cut-leaved bugleweed	marsh
	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugleweed	marsh
	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	field mint	several marshes
	<i>Mentha piperita</i>	peppermint	marsh, Beards Hollow, Bakers Bay
	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	marshes, Bakers Bay
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	self-heal, heal-all	forest
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>vulgaris</i>	self-heal, heal-all	roads, trails, disturbed areas
	<i>Satureja douglasii</i>	yerba buena	seacliff, esp North Head meadow, nowhere common though widespread along West Coast
<i>Stachys ajugoides</i> var. <i>rigida</i>	Mexican hedge-nettle	<i>S. mexicana</i> ; forest	
Lythraceae	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife	wetlands – should be controlled in all areas, especially freshwater lakes
Myricaceae	<i>Myrica californica</i>	Pacific wax myrtle	dunes, understory shrub
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Abronia latifolia</i>	yellow sand verbena	open sand
Nymphaeaceae	<i>Nuphar luteum</i> ssp. <i>polysepalum</i>	yellow water lily, pond lily	ponds, lakes
Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon ash	near Benson Beach in fw wetlands, also on Bakers Bay at forest edge
Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	fireweed	forest
	<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>	tall willowherb	<i>E. paniculatum</i> var. <i>jucundum</i> ; dunes
	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>alandulosum</i>	common willowherb	<i>E. watsonii</i> , sev. vars.; dunes
	<i>Epilobium minutum</i>	small-flowered willowherb	dunes
	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> var. <i>pacifica</i>	false loosestrife	ponds
	<i>Oenothera glazoviana</i>	red-sepaled evening primrose	<i>O. erythrosepala</i> ; dunes
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Oregon wood-sorrel	forest
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	tooth-leaved plantain	dunes, seacliffs
	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	ribwort	disturbed areas
	<i>Plantago major</i> var. <i>major</i>	common plantain	disturbed areas
	<i>Plantago major</i> var. <i>pachyphylla</i>	common plantain	seacliffs
	<i>Plantago maritima</i> ssp. <i>juncoides</i>	seaside plantain	seacliffs, salt marsh
	<i>Plantago subnuda</i>	Mexican plantain	alt name: <i>P. hirtella</i> ; seacliffs; near north end of range
Plumbaginaceae	<i>Armeria maritima</i>	sea-pink	seacliffs, dunes
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	disturbed areas, ditches, marsh edges, along bay. Remove when found, do not let spread
	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	marshpepper	marsh
	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> var. <i>hydropiperoides</i>	waterpepper	marshes
	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	willoweed	marshes
	<i>Polygonum paronychia</i>	black knotweed	dunes
	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	lady's thumb	marsh
	<i>Polygonum polystachya</i>	Himalayan knotweed	disturbed areas, esp near housing at North Head; should be controlled. do not let spread+D466
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep sorrel	dunes, roads, disturbed areas	

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	<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	clustered dock	marshes, usually fresh
	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	dunes, seacliffs, marshes
	<i>Rumex dentatus</i>	toothed dock	along roads, expect elsewhere
	<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	golden dock	dunes
	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	broad-leaf dock	marshes
	<i>Rumex occidentalis</i> var. <i>procerus</i>	western dock	dunes, marshes
	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i>	narrow-leaved dock	ACE survey, 1976, interdunal wetlands
Portulacaceae	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	miner's lettuce	seacliff meadows, forest edge
	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Siberian candyflower	<i>Montia sibirica</i> ; forest & marsh
	<i>Montia parvifolia</i> var. <i>flagellaris</i>	little-leaved montia	bayside marshes
	<i>Montia parvifolia</i> var. <i>parvifolia</i>	little-leaved montia	Rocks, seacliffs, bay
Primulaceae	<i>Glaux maritimus</i>	saltwort	salt marsh
	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	bog loosestrife	marsh
Pyrolaceae	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	wood nymph	forest
	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	forest
Ranunculaceae	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	baneberry	damp woods
	<i>Anemone deltoidea</i>	Columbia windflower	forest
	<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> var. <i>hispidulus</i>	white water-buttercup	marsh
	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	creeping spearwort	marsh
	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	western buttercup	seacliff meadows
	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup	turf along roads, trails, disturbed areas
	<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	little buttercup	forest
Rhamnaceae	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	cascara	forest; <i>Frangula purshiana</i>
Rosaceae	<i>Aruncus sylvestris</i>	goatsbeard	forest
	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	serviceberry	fw wetland near Benson Beach
	<i>Cotoneaster franchettii</i>	Franchett's cotoneaster	cliffs near campground – should be removed
	<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	rock cotoneaster	dunes near Jetty Road – should be removed
	<i>Cotoneaster rugosus</i>	cotoneaster	dunes north of Beard's Hollow
	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	hawthorne	marsh near jetty road
	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	coast strawberry	dunes
	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	large-leaved avens	forest
	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	oceanspray	forest
	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	ninebark	riparian marsh along bay
	<i>Potentilla egedii</i>	Pacific silverweed	<i>P. anserina</i> ssp. <i>pacifica</i> , <i>P. edgii</i> , <i>P. pacifica</i> ; marshes;
	<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	marsh cinquefoil	marsh
	<i>Prunus</i> sp.	cultivated cherry	riparian marsh along bay
	<i>Pyrus fusca</i>	western crabapple	<i>Malus fusca</i> ; forest, marshes
	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	baldhip rose	forest, dunes
	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose	forest
	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>	cluster rose	forest
	<i>Rosa</i> spp.		escaped cultivars around housing
	<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>	Himalayan blackberry	<i>R. discolor</i> , <i>R. procerus</i> ; disturbed areas, dunes & forest
	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	evergreen blackberry	disturbed areas, dunes & forest
	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry	forest
	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	salmonberry	forest, marsh
	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	dewberry, trailing blackberry	forest
	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European mountain-ash	forest
	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Douglas' spiraea	marsh
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	marshes, forest
	<i>Galium asperimim</i>	rough bedstraw	dunes, forest edges
	<i>Galium cymosum</i>	bedstraw	showy in flower, marshes; <i>G. trifidum</i> ssp. <i>columbianum</i>
	<i>Galium trifidum</i>	small bedstraw	dunes; <i>G. trifidum</i> ssp. <i>pacificum</i>
	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	dunes
Salicaceae	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood	forest along bay
	<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	coast willow, Hooker's willow	dune marshes
	<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow	dune marshes
	<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lasiandra?</i>	Pacific willow - big leaf form	dune marshes; leaves 3X length of Pacific willow

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	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Scouler's willow	dune marshes
	<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka willow	forest
Saxifragaceae	<i>Boykinia elata</i>	slender boykinia	<i>B. occidentale</i> ; forest
	<i>Chrysosplenium glechomaefolium</i>	Pacific water-carpent	wet sites in forest, esp riparian edges; common only in forest riparian habitats
	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i> var. <i>diversifolia</i>	small-flowered alumroot	forest, on rocks
	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	fringecup	forest
	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> var. <i>trifoliata</i>	foamflower	forest
	<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	pig-a-back plant	forest
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Castilleja ambigua</i>	paint-brush owl-clover	alt name <i>Orthocarpus castilljoides</i> ; salt marsh
	<i>Castilleja littoralis</i>	Pacific paintbrush	seacliffs; restricted to coastal habitats
	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	foxglove	forest openings
	<i>Euphrasia stricta</i>	hairy eyebright	<i>E. officinalis</i> ; road edges, turf along trails
	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter-and-eggs	dunes
	<i>Mimulus dentatus</i>	tooth-leaved monkeyflower	marshes, wet seeps
	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i> var. <i>grandis</i>	yellow monkeyflower	restricted to seeps on coastal cliffs, common in this habitat
	<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	parentucellia	dunes, roads, disturbed areas
	<i>Scrophularia californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	California figwort	forest openings
	<i>Triphysaria pusilla</i>	dwarf owl-clover	<i>Orthocarpus pusillus</i> ; dunes, disturbed areas
	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander speedwell	along roads
	<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brookline	marshes
	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	marsh speedwell	marshes
	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> var. <i>humifusa</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell	forest
	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> var. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell	disturbed areas
	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	mullein	dunes, roads, disturbed areas
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet	marshes
Urticaceae	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	stinging nettle	wet seeps on cliffs in forests
Valerianaceae	<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	sea blush	seacliffs, marshes
	<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	common cornsalad	turf at edge of paving, boat launch
Violaceae	<i>Viola glabella</i>	pioneer violet	forest
	<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	evergreen violet	forest